106TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

## H.R.313

To regulate the use by interactive computer services of personally identifiable information provided by subscribers to such services.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 6, 1999

Mr. VENTO introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Commerce

## A BILL

To regulate the use by interactive computer services of personally identifiable information provided by subscribers to such services.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Consumer Internet
- 5 Privacy Protection Act of 1999".
- 6 SEC. 2. REGULATION OF USE BY AN INTERACTIVE COM-
- 7 PUTER SERVICE OF A SUBSCRIBER'S PER-
- 8 SONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION.
- 9 (a) Disclosure of Personally Identifiable In-
- 10 FORMATION WITHOUT CONSENT PROHIBITED .--

| 1  | (1) IN GENERAL.—An interactive computer                      |
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| 2  | service shall not disclose to a third party any person-      |
| 3  | ally identifiable information provided by a subscriber       |
| 4  | to such service without the subscriber's prior in-           |
| 5  | formed written consent.                                      |
| 6  | (2) REVOCATION OF CONSENT.—Such service                      |
| 7  | shall permit a subscriber to revoke the consent              |
| 8  | granted under paragraph (1) at any time, and upon            |
| 9  | such revocation, such service shall cease disclosing         |
| 0  | such information to a third party.                           |
| 1  | (b) Knowing Disclosure of Falsified Person-                  |
| 2  | ALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION PROHIBITED.—An                 |
| 3  | interactive computer service or an employee of such service  |
| 4  | shall not knowingly disclose to a third party any personally |
| 5  | identifiable information provided by a subscriber to such    |
| 6  | service that such service, or such employee, has knowingly   |
| 7  | falsified.   |
| 8  | (c) Subscriber Access to Personally Identifi-                |
| 9  | ABLE INFORMATION.—   |
| 20 | (1) In general.—At a subscriber's request, an                |
| 21 | interactive computer service shall—                          |
| 22 | (A) provide the subscriber's personally                      |
| 23 | identifiable information maintained by the serv-             |
| 24 | ice to the subscriber;                                       |

| 1  | (B) permit the subscriber to verify such in-              |
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| 2  | formation maintained by the service; and                  |
| 3  | (C) permit the subscriber to correct any                  |
| 4  | error in such information.                                |
| 5  | (2) Access to identity of recipients of                   |
| 6  | INFORMATION.—At a subscriber's request, the serv-         |
| 7  | ice shall provide to the subscriber the identity of the   |
| 8  | third party recipients of the subscriber's personally     |
| 9  | identifiable information.                                 |
| 10 | (3) FEE.—The service shall not charge a fee to            |
| 11 | the subscriber for making available the information       |
| 12 | under this subsection.                                    |
| 13 | SEC. 3. ENFORCEMENT AND RELIEF.                           |
| 14 | (a) FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION.—The Federal                 |
| 15 | Trade Commission shall have the authority to examine      |
| 16 | and investigate an interactive computer service to deter- |
| 17 | mine whether such service has been or is engaged in any   |
| 18 | act or practice prohibited by this Act.                   |
| 19 | (b) Relief.—  |
| 20 | (1) CEASE AND DESIST ORDER.—If the Federal                |
| 21 | Trade Commission determines an interactive com-           |
| 22 | puter service has been or is engaged in any act or        |
| 23 | practice prohibited by this Act, the Commission may       |
| 24 | issue a cease and desist order as if such service were    |

| 1  | in violation of section 5 of the Federal Trade Com-     |
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| 2  | mission Act.  |
| 3  | (2) CIVIL ACTION.—A subscriber aggrieved by a           |
| 4  | violation of section 2 may in a civil action obtain ap- |
| 5  | propriate relief.                                       |
| 6  | SEC. 4. DEFINITIONS.                                    |
| 7  | As used in this Act—                                    |
| 8  | (1) the term "interactive computer service"             |
| 9  | means any information service that provides com-        |
| 10 | puter access to multiple users via modem to the         |
| 11 | Internet;   |
| 12 | (2) the term "Internet" means the international         |
| 13 | computer network of both Federal and non-Federal        |
| 14 | interoperable packet switched data networks;            |
| 15 | (3) the term "personally identifiable informa-          |
| 16 | tion" has the meaning given such term in section        |
| 17 | 631 of the Communications Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C.        |
| 18 | 551);   |
| 19 | (4) the term "informed written consent" means           |
| 20 | a statement—  |
| 21 | (A) in writing and freely signed by a sub-              |
| 22 | scriber;  |
| 23 | (B) consenting to the disclosures such                  |
| 24 | service will make of the information provided;          |
| 25 | and   |

| 1 | (C) describing the rights of the subscribe           |
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| 2 | under this Act; and                                  |
| 3 | (5) the term "third party" means, with respec        |
| 4 | to the disclosure of personally identifiable informa |
| 5 | tion provided by a subscriber to an interactive com  |
| 6 | puter service, a person or other entity other than-  |
| 7 | (A) such service;                                    |
| 8 | (B) an employee of such service; or                  |
| 9 | (C) that subscriber to such service.                 |
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